

## PHILLIP W. GRAHAM

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### Summary of Professional Experience

Phillip Graham is a senior public health researcher in RTI International's Behavioral Health and Criminal Justice Division and heads the Prevention and Surveillance Research Practice Area. Dr. Graham has more than 20 years of experience conducting community-based participatory research and evaluation among diverse populations including urban, rural, and tribal communities. Since joining RTI, Dr. Graham has directed or collaborated on projects focusing on the prevention of adolescent interpersonal violence and substance use. He has investigated the effects of witnessing community violence, the development of ethnic identity among African American male adolescents, the effectiveness of science-based interventions to reduce youth substance use, and the impact of comprehensive school-based interventions and services to promote healthy child development. He currently directs several state-level evaluations of initiatives designed to promote the implementation of evidence-based prevention strategies to reduce substance abuse in local communities across the lifespan. His training and technical assistance with communities includes using data-driven decision making, needs assessment development, selecting evidence-based prevention strategies (individual programs and environmental strategies), and local evaluation capacity building. His methodological focus includes the use of mixed-methods approaches and latent class analysis, and his research emphasizes the importance of community context, systems change, and place-based strategies.

### Education

DrPH, Maternal and Child Health, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, NC, 1999.

MPH, Maternal and Child Health, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, NC, 1995.

Graduate coursework, Clinical Psychology, North Carolina Central University, Durham, NC, 1990 to 1991.

BA, Psychology, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, NC, 1988.

### Selected Project Experience

*State Injury and Violence Prevention Policy Evaluation Guide Development* (2012 to date)—*Project Director*. Funded by the National Center for Injury Prevention and Control (NCIPC), Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), RTI in collaboration with the Cloudburst Group is revising and updating a report originally developed for CDC staff to build the capacity of state health departments to conduct policy evaluations. RTI and Cloudburst will develop and test a series of briefs and supporting materials that state health departments will access online. Directs and manages all aspects of the project to ensure RTI meets project deliverable on schedule and within budget to the specification of CDC.

*Caribbean Basin Security Initiative (CBSI)* (2012 to date)—*Project Director*. Funded by the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), RTI subcontracts to Social Impact (SI) to provide evaluation and monitoring services to assess the effectiveness of programs funded by CBSI. The core mission of the CBSI effort is to increase citizen safety throughout the Caribbean by working collectively to substantially reduce illicit trafficking, increase public safety and security and promote social justice. The CBSI identified three strategic priorities: Substantially Reduce Illicit Trafficking (counter-narcotics, small arms and light weapons, money laundering, and trafficking in persons), Advance Public Safety and

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Security (crime and violence, border security, counter-terrorism, criminal gangs, natural disasters), and Social Justice (crime prevention, justice sector reform, and anticorruption). Directs and manages all aspects of the project to ensure RTI meets project objectives on schedule and within budget to the specification of SI and USAID.

***North Carolina State Epidemiological Outcomes Workgroup*** (2012 to date)—*Project Director*. CSAP encourages states and jurisdictions to establish epidemiological outcomes workgroups to develop data-driven planning and evaluation processes. Directs the identification, analysis, and presentation of epidemiological data to set state-level priorities to allocate prevention resources to reduce substance use. Also facilitates the meeting of a State Epidemiological Workgroup tasked with making recommendations to the Governor's Cooperative Agreement Advisory Board.

***District of Columbia (DC) Strategic Prevention Framework—State Incentive Grant (SIG) Evaluation*** (2010 to date)—*Evaluation Director*. Funded by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (CSAP) via contract with the DC Department of Health, this federal initiative promotes the use of a five-step public health approach to implement evidence-based prevention strategies to reduce and prevent substance use. Directs and manages all aspects of the project including evaluation design, data collection and analysis, and reporting to ensure RTI meets project objectives on schedule and within budget to the specification of the Addiction Prevention and Recovery Administration (APRA).

***DC Epidemiological Outcomes Workgroup (DCEOW)*** (2010 to date)—*Project Director*. CSAP encourages states and jurisdictions to establish epidemiological outcomes workgroups to develop data-driven planning and evaluation processes. RTI, in collaboration with the DCEOW, is developing district and ward-level epidemiological reports of substance use, related consequences, and risk and protective factors. Directs all aspects of evaluation design, data collection and analysis, and reporting.

***Community Violence Prevention Program (CVPP)*** (2008 to date)—*Prevention Expert Consultant*. Funded by USAID, this project aims to reduce violence and violence-related behavior and activities in El Salvador, Central America through the development of national prevention plan, development of crime observatories, and the implementation of local prevention strategies. Provides prevention-oriented technical assistance to observatory staff and RTI regional staff.

***National Evaluation of the Safe Schools/Healthy Students (SS/HS) Initiative*** (1999 to date)—*Process Evaluation Director*. SS/HS is a comprehensive, school-based approach designed to promote and improve the development of children and youth, reduce violence and substance use, and create safe learning environments in schools. Serves as deputy manager and data collection coordinator for the process evaluation component of the national evaluation. Develops the process evaluation design, protocol, and instrumentation for all process-related data collection. Oversees all collection and management of the process data and writes reports and research articles related to the national evaluation.

***Georgia Strategic Prevention Framework—SIG Evaluation*** (2007 to 2012)—*Evaluation Director*. Funded by CSAP via contract with the Georgia Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Disabilities, this federal initiative promotes the use of a five-step public health approach to implement evidence-based prevention strategies to reduce and prevent substance use. Directed all aspects of evaluation design, data collection and analysis, and reporting.

***Nebraska Strategic Prevention Framework—SIG Evaluation*** (2007 to 2012)—*Evaluation Director*. Funded by CSAP via contract with the Nebraska Division of Public Health, this federal initiative promotes the use of a five-step public health approach to implement evidence-based prevention strategies to reduce and prevent substance use. Oversaw all aspects of evaluation design, data collection and analysis, and reporting.

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***North Carolina Strategic Prevention Framework SIG*** (2006 to 2011)—*Needs Assessment Project Director*. Funded by CSAP, this federal initiative promotes the use of a five-step public health approach to implement evidence-based prevention strategies to reduce and prevent substance use. Oversaw the identification, analysis, and presentation of epidemiological data to set state-level priorities to allocate prevention resources to reduce substance use. Also facilitated the meeting of a State Epidemiological Workgroup tasked with making recommendations to the Governor's Cooperative Agreement Advisory Board.

***Georgia Cross-Site Evaluation*** (2006 to 2007)—*Evaluation Director*. Funded by the Georgia Division of Mental Health, Developmental Disabilities, and Addictive Diseases, the project aims to (1) develop a statewide evaluation of all substance abuse prevention efforts, (2) conduct a social indicator study, and (3) implement a pilot cross-site evaluation study. Oversaw all aspects of project management to ensure adherence to project timelines and directs data collection and analysis and reporting activities.

***A Review to Identify Measures of Social Capital as It Relates to Perpetration of Violence Against Women and Adolescent Girls*** (2005 to 2007)—*Principal Investigator*. Funded by CDC, this study aims to (1) conduct a literature review to examine the relationship between social capital and male perpetration of violence against women, and (2) identify measures to examine the relationship between social capital and perpetration of violence against women. Directed the design and implementation study approach and is responsible for report writing and presentation of findings.

***Georgia State Incentive Planning and Development Grant Evaluation*** (2005 to 2006)—*Evaluation Director*. This CSAP-funded cooperative agreement was designed to facilitate the development of comprehensive prevention plan to reduce substance use among youths aged 12–17. Directed process evaluation to document and evaluate the effectiveness of a planning process to develop a comprehensive statewide substance abuse strategy.

***Nebraska State Incentive Cooperative Agreement Evaluation*** (2004 to 2007)—*Evaluation Director*. Funded by CSAP, this federal initiative is designed to reduce substance use among youths aged 12–17 through the promotion and implementation of evidence-based prevention strategies. Directed all program management activities and was responsible for data collection and analysis, report writing, presentations, and evaluation-related technical assistance to develop an evaluation data collection and analysis infrastructure.

***Social Capital and Economic Determinants of Youth Violence*** (2003 to 2005)—*Task Leader*. This CDC-funded task order was designed to (1) develop a theoretical model of social capital and economic determinants and (2) empirically test this model on the National Longitudinal Study on Adolescent Health data set. Served as the task leader for the meta-analytic literature review and the development of a theoretical model.

***Maine SIG Evaluation*** (2001 to 2005)—*Evaluation Director*. This program, funded by CSAP, was designed to help states coordinate and redirect substance abuse prevention funding to encourage collaborative and scientifically based prevention activities at the state and local levels. Provided day-to-day leadership for the Maine SIG evaluation effort. Led the planning, development, and implementation of both the process and outcome evaluation components. Worked closely with the director and staff of Maine's Office of Substance Abuse to develop the overall structure and goals of the grant program as they related to the evaluation, and to provide evaluation feedback for program development and improvement.

***Louisiana SIG Evaluation*** (2000 to 2005)—*Evaluation Director*. This CSAP program was designed to help states coordinate and redirect substance abuse prevention funding to encourage collaborative and scientifically based prevention activities at the state and local levels. The 3-year project award provided

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Louisiana with substantial resources to fund community-based prevention programming in selected sites across the state. Provided day-to-day leadership for the Louisiana SIG evaluation effort. Led the planning and execution of the process evaluation and oversaw the outcome evaluation. Worked closely with the director and staff of Louisiana's Office of Addictive Disorders to develop the overall structure and goals of the grant program, and to design and implement a comprehensive program evaluation strategy.

***Juvenile Breaking the Cycle Demonstration Program for the National Institute of Justice*** (1999 to 2004)—*Process Evaluation Task Co-Leader*. The Juvenile Breaking the Cycle (JBTC) Demonstration Program is based in Lane County, Oregon, and provides drug-involved juvenile offenders with comprehensive treatment and rehabilitation services under the supervision of the Department of Youth Services and Juvenile Court. Developed the process evaluation design and instrumentation for data collection from juvenile offenders. Identified other sources of process data at the system and community levels. Oversaw all collection, management, and analysis of process data. Authored reports and research articles.

***Vermont SIG Evaluation*** (1997 to 2000)—*Program-Level Evaluation Task Leader*. Led the program-level evaluation effort, a discrete component of the overall evaluation, for Vermont's recently awarded SIG. Worked closely with the program director and staff of Vermont's Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Programs to design and implement the program-level evaluation strategy. This CSAP program required the state to conduct "formal" outcome evaluations on a subset of its science-based programs and asked that these programs each represent different "domains" of intervention strategies. RTI assisted the state in meeting this requirement by coordinating program-level efforts within eight Vermont communities to evaluate the immediate and long-term effects of these interventions.

***Preventing Abusive Intimate Relationships among Adolescents*** (1997 to 1999)—*Task Leader*. Served as analyst for a task order contract from the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation (ASPE). Charged with examining the prevalence and behavior correlates of abusive intimate relationships among adolescents. Reviewed the literature, assessed existing data sets, developed an analysis plan, conducted secondary analysis of relevant data sets, and wrote reports.

***Preventing Alcohol Abuse in African American Male Youth*** (1995 to 2001)—*Analyst*. Served as an analyst for this ongoing research effort sponsored by the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. The purpose of the study was to enhance and extend the longitudinal evaluation effort, focusing specific attention on alcohol use behaviors and related consequences among African American male adolescents.

***Ethnic Identity and Violence among African American Male Adolescents*** (1995 to 1999)—*Project Manager*. Served as project manager and analyst for CDC-funded project investigating the potential protective role of cultural factors. Specifically, this study investigated the relationship among African American parents' sense of ethnic identity, that of their sons, and their sons' violent behavior.

***Injury Community Demonstration Projects for the Evaluation of Youth Violence Programs*** (1995 to 1998)—*Task Leader*. Served as task leader and data analyst for a series of studies investigating the impact of witnessing violence on aggressive and delinquent behavior among African American male adolescents.

***Sacramento 21 Community Demonstration Project*** (1992 to 1994)—*Research Specialist*. Conducted small project evaluations for a CSAP-funded demonstration project to reduce alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) abuse. Identified community and individual indicators of substance abuse to evaluate the effectiveness of individual community-based initiatives. Provided technical assistance to agencies and community organizations for the development of self-evaluation tools. Coordinated outcome and process evaluation activities with external evaluator to assess overall project effectiveness in reducing ATOD abuse and related behaviors in Sacramento County, California.

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## Professional Experience

- 1995 to date RTI International, Research Triangle Park, NC.
- Public Health Researcher (1997 to date). Leads the evaluation of several state substance abuse prevention initiatives and the process evaluations for the National Cross-Site Evaluation of SS/HS. Conducts research in the areas of environmental risk factors for violent behavior and protective factors against adolescent violence and substance use.
- Health Analyst (1995 to 1997). Assisted in all aspects of an outcome evaluation for an ongoing youth violence and substance abuse prevention project (SAGE) in Durham, NC. Used SAGE survey data in a study on witnessing community violence and violent behavior.
- 2006 to date University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, NC.
- Adjunct Faculty, Maternal and Child Health Department, School of Public Health.
- 1994 to 1995 Health Promotion and Disease Prevention, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, NC.
- Research Assistant. Supervised and managed interviewers for project's parent questionnaire. Assisted in developing study instruments, questionnaire, and training manuals, as well as implementing process evaluation measures.
- 1992 to 1994 Sacramento Twenty-One Community Partnership, Sacramento, CA.
- Research Specialist. Conducted county-wide and community-specific needs assessment for developing strategic plans to reduce substance abuse. Developed surveys and research tools for program evaluation. Provided technical assistance and data support to staff and partnership. Developed baseline indicators for alcohol and other drugs. Prepared statistical reports and demographic profiles.
- 1991 Department of Psychology, Duke University, Durham, NC.
- Group Supervisor. Co-supervised a group of 10 first graders as part of a Duke University intervention program designed to prevent conduct disorder and social maladaptation in adolescence and early adulthood.
- 1986 to 1991 Department of Psychology, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, NC.
- Senior Research Associate (1988 to 1991). Performed stereotaxic surgery on small animals under anesthesia and gave postoperative care. Supervised technicians and graduate students in the manipulation of various laboratory techniques. Supervised work-study students. Organized the duties of these students and trained the students to operate behavioral tests.
- Research Assistant (1986 to 1988). Conducted basic research on learning and memory. Assisted graduate students in implementing research projects. Conducted literature searches and abstracted reviews.
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## Professional Associations

American Public Health Association  
Society for Prevention Research  
American Evaluation Association

## Books, Book Chapters, and Monographs

Coyne-Beasley, T., Graham, P. W., & Shumate, J. (2010). Community violence. In *Textbook of clinical pediatrics*. New York: Springer International Press.

Ringwalt, C. L., Graham, P., Sanders-Phillips, K., Browne, D., & Paschall, M. J. (1999). Ethnic identity as a protective factor in the health behaviors of African-American male adolescents. In S. B. Kar (Ed.), *Substance abuse prevention: A multicultural perspective*. Amityville, NY: Baywood Publishing.

## Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

Graham, P. W., Kim, M., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., Yaros, A. C., Richmond, A., Jackson, M., & Corbie-Smith, G. (2015). What is the role of culture, diversity, and community engagement in transdisciplinary translational science? *Translational Behavioral Medicine*. Advanced online publication. doi:10.1007/s13142-015-0368-2

Krebs, C. P., Lattimore, P. K., Cowell, A. J., & Graham, P. W. (2010). Evaluation of the juvenile breaking the cycle (JBTC) program's impact on recidivism. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 38, 109–117.

Graham, P. W., & Mooring, P. A. (2009). The emerging role of prevention and community coalitions: working for the greater good. *North Carolina Medical Journal*, 70(1), 50–53.

Hawkins, S. R., Graham, P. W., Williams, J., & Zahn, M. (2009). Resilient Girls—Factors That Protect Against Delinquency. *OJJDP Juvenile Justice Bulletin* (NCJ220124). <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/ojjdp/220124.pdf>

Hatfield, T., Graham, P. W., & Gallagher, M. (1992). Taste potentiated odor aversion learning: Role of the amygdala basolateral complex and central nucleus. *Behavioral Neuroscience*, 106, 286–293.

Willner, J., Graham, P., Crooks, G., & Gallagher, M. (1992). Selective disruption by NMDA antagonists of learning that depends on processing a compound cue. *Behavioral Neuroscience*, 106, 315–323.

Gallagher, M., Graham, P. W., & Holland, P. C. (1990). The amygdala central nucleus and appetitive Pavlovian conditioning: Lesions impair one class of conditioned behavior. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 10, 1906–1911.

## Other Papers

Weimer, B. J., Kennedy, E. K., & Graham, P. W. *Social indicator study to assess substance use prevention needs in metropolitan statistical areas in Georgia*. Paper submitted to the Georgia Department of Human Resources, Division of Public Health.

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Graham, P. W., Demisse, Z., & Sandford, C. *Homicides among North Carolina youth and young adults: 2004–2005*.

Graham, P. W., Stone-Wiggins, B., & Hardison, J. *The relationship between social capital and perpetration of violence against women: Risk or protection?*

## Presentations and Proceedings

Elek, E., Morgan-Lopez, A., Graham, P. W., Blake, S., Scaglione Palchick, N. M., Gabrio, J. H., & Burfeind, C. (2016, October). *Defining baseline outcomes for and evaluation with complicated timing: CSAP's Partnerships for Success*. Presented at Evaluation 2016: Conference for the American Evaluation Association, Atlanta, GA.

Graham, P. W., Elek, E., & Roddy, P. (2015, February). *CSAP's Partnerships for Success: Innovative approaches to measure community change*. Presented at SAMHSA's 11th Prevention Day, National Harbor, MD.

Embry, V. V., Elek, E., Graham, P. W., & Donovan, J. (2015, November). *Leveraging success of District of Columbia SPF-SIG's Epidemiological Outcomes Workgroup to inform SPF-PFS*. Presented at the conference of the American Evaluation Association, Chicago, IL.

Yaros, A. C., Anderson, S. H., Graham, P. W., & Donovan, J. (2015, November). *Lessons learned from an evaluation of substance use prevention in the District of Columbia*. Presented at Evaluation 2015, the Annual Meeting of the American Evaluation Association, Chicago, IL.

Elek, E., & Graham, P. W. (2015, November). *Partnerships for success: Evaluating community-based interventions for underage drinking and prescription drug misuse*. Presented at 143rd American Public Health Association Annual Meeting & Exposition, Chicago, IL.

Lewis, G., Hourani, L. L., Tueller, S. J., Kizakevich, P. N., Bryant, S. P., Weimer, B., & Strange, L. B. (2015, November). *Relaxation training assisted by heart rate variability biofeedback: Implication for a military predeployment stress inoculation protocol*. Poster presented at International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies 30th Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA.

Graham, P. W., Elek, E., & Park, J. (2015, May). *Evaluating SAMHSA's Strategic Prevention Framework (SPF) efforts to reduce prescription drug misuse and underage drinking in communities*. Presented at Society for Prevention Research 23rd Annual Meeting, Washington, DC.

Graham, P. W., Elek, E., & Roddy, P. (2015, February). *Partnerships for Success: Innovative approaches to measure community change*. Presented at SAMHSA's Prevention Day, National Harbor, MD. Invited Speaker.

Graham, P. W., Elek, E., Fallik, B., & Gremminger, M. M. (2014, October). *Evaluating CSAP's Partnerships for Success: New directions*. Presented at the conference of the American Evaluation Association Evaluation, Denver, CO.

Graham, P. W., Elek, E., & Donovan, J. A. (2014, September). *Developing a prevention prepared community in an urban, culturally diverse setting: Lessons learned*. Presented at the annual National Prevention Research Conference, Hartford, CT.

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- Graham, P. W., Elek, E., & Donovan, J. A. (2014, May). *Testing the implementation of evidence-based interventions within an urban, culturally diverse population*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Washington, DC.
- Stillman, L., Graham, P. W., Zurick, E., Jones, C. J., Cucchi, P., Morton, H., & Squire, C. M. (2013, November). *Translating a comprehensive injury policy evaluation guide into guidance for state injury staff*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, Boston, MA.
- Graham, P. W., Gittens, D., Green, N., & Donovan, J. (2013, February). *Evaluating a social immunization approach to public health and risk-focused prevention: The DC model*. Presented at the CADCA National Leadership Forum, National Harbor, MD.
- Graham, P. W., & Donovan, J. (2012, October). *Evaluating a social immunization approach to public health and risk-focused prevention: The DC model*. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Association, Minneapolis, MN.
- Graham, P. W., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., Williams, J., & Palen, L. (2012, September). *Evaluating the effectiveness of comprehensive efforts to reduce adolescent alcohol use and alcohol-related crashes*. Presented at the National Prevention Network Research Conference, Pittsburgh, PA.
- Graham, P. W., & Donovan, J. (2012, September). *Evaluating a social immunization approach to public health and risk-focused prevention: The DC model*. Presented at the National Prevention Network Research Conference, Pittsburgh, PA.
- Palen, L., Graham, P. W., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., Anderson-Knott, M., & Palm, D. (2012, May). *Measuring implementation fidelity for environmental strategies*. Presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Washington, DC.
- Graham, P. W., Wilson, E. K., Palen, L., & Ashley, O. S. (2012, April). *The importance of capturing state-level data in evaluation efforts*. Presented at the Family and Youth Services Bureau's First Annual Teen Pregnancy Prevention Grantee Conference, National Harbor, MD.
- Bradshaw, M. R., & Graham, P. W. (2011, December). *North Carolina social indicator results and future directions*. Presented at State Epidemiology Outcomes Workgroup (SEOW) meeting, Raleigh, NC.
- Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., Graham, P. W., Palen, L., Williams, J., Anderson-Knott, M., & Palm, D. (2011, November). *Developing a rigorous evaluation design with archival/secondary data*. Presented at the American Evaluation Association Annual Meeting, Anaheim, CA.
- Palen, L., Graham, P. W., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., Anderson-Knott, M., & Palm, D. (2011, November). *Measuring implementation fidelity for environmental strategies*. Presented at the American Evaluation Association Annual Meeting, Anaheim, CA.
- Williams, J., Palen, L., Graham, P. W., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., & Anderson-Knott, M. (2011, November). *Assessing effectiveness in SPF-SIG evaluations: Challenges and potential solutions*. Presented at the American Evaluation Association Annual Meeting, Anaheim, CA.
- Graham, P. W., & Clinton-Sherrod, A.M. (2010, June). *Implementing environmental strategies: Lessons learned from 3 states*. Presented at the 18th annual meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Denver, CO.
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- Coyne-Beasley, T., Graham, P. W., Barrick, K., Ford, C., & Norwood, T. (2010, May). *Noncombat violent deaths among adolescents and young adult service members*. Presented at Pediatric Academic Societies, Vancouver, Canada.
- Coyne-Beasley, T., Graham, P. W., Ford, C., Barrick, K., Hawkins, S. R., Shumate, J. A., & Norwood, T. (2010, April). *Violent deaths at home among adolescent and young adult veterans in North Carolina*. Presented at Society for Adolescent Medicine annual meeting, Toronto, Ontario, Canada
- Graham, P. W., Squire, C. M., & Kennedy, E. K. (2009, September). *Georgia Strategic Prevention Framework State Incentive Grant (SPF SIG)*. Presented at training for SPF SIG grantees, Peachtree City, GA.
- Norwood, T., Proescholdbell, S. K., Coyne-Beasley, T., & Graham, P. W. (2009, June). *The role of the North Carolina's violent death reporting system in community efforts to address deaths from violence*. Oral. Presented at the Council of State and Territorial Epidemiologist Association meeting, Buffalo, NY.
- Graham, P. W., & Hollywood, J. S. (2009, May). *The relationship between social capital and violence*. Presented at the 17th annual meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Washington, DC.
- Proescholdbell, S. K., Norwood, T., Coyne-Beasley, T., & Graham, P. W. (2009, February). *The role of the North Carolina's violent death reporting system in community efforts to address deaths from violence*. Poster presented at the State and Territorial Injury Program Directors Association meeting, National Harbour, MD.
- Graham, P. W., & Williams, J. (2008, November). *Findings from Nebraska's state incentive grant*. Paper presented at the 22nd Annual Conference of the American Evaluation Association, Denver, CO.
- Graham, P. W., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., & Williams, J. (2008, October). *Evaluating community-level prevention strategies: Nebraska's State Incentive Cooperative Agreement (SICA) program*. Poster presented at the 136th Annual Meeting & Exposition of the American Public Health Association, San Diego, CA.
- Graham, P. W., & Kennedy, E. K. (2008, July). *Data inventory and gap analysis*. Paper presented at the North Carolina State Epidemiological Workgroup, Raleigh, NC.
- Graham, P. W., Trudeau, J. V., & Williams, J. (2007). *SS/HS initiative cross-site evaluation: Partnership effectiveness*. Presented at the 2007 Meeting of the American Evaluation Association, Baltimore, MD.
- Trudeau, J. V., Graham, P. W., & Williams, J. (2007). *Partnership functioning and association with implementation of activities related to SS/HS*. Presented at the 2007 Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Graham, P. W., Hardison Walters, J. L., Kline, T. L., & Stone-Wiggins, B. P. (2007). *A review to identify measures of social capital as it relates to the perpetration of violence against women and adolescent girls*. Poster presented at the 15th Annual Meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Washington, DC.
- Graham, P. W., & Williams, J. (2007). *Partnerships, programs, and policies*. Presented at the 15th Annual Meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Washington, DC.
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- Graham, P. W., Weimer, B. J., & Kennedy, E. K. (2007). *Georgia SPF-SIG evaluation plan and social indicator study*. Presented at the Governor's Cooperative Agreement Advisory Council (CAAC), Atlanta, GA.
- Graham, P. W., Stahl, M. H., Weimer, B. J., Clinton-Sherrod, A. M., & Williams, J. (2006). *Effectiveness of state incentive grants in reducing substance use outcomes in two states*. Poster presented at 14th Annual Meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, San Antonio, TX.
- Zahn, M. A., Warner, T. D., Hawkins, S. R., & Graham, P. W. (2005). *Factors promoting resilience in potentially delinquent teenage girls*. Paper presented at The American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Canada.
- Graham, P. W., & Hawkins, S. R. (2005). *Resiliency and protection*. Presented at Girls Study Group Meeting, Washington, DC.
- Trudeau, J. V., Graham, P. W., & Williams, J. (2005). *SS/HS partnerships, programs, and policies*. Paper presented at American Evaluation Association Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada.
- Graham, P. W. (2004). *Evaluation of research-based programs in a community-based setting*. Paper presented at the 12th Annual Meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Quebec City, Quebec, Canada.
- Graham, P. W., Nonnemaker, J. M., & Jolles, M. P. (2004). *Assessing the economic and social capital determinants of violence in youth and young adults*. Presented at Center for Disease Control (CDC), Juvenile Violence Prevention Team, Atlanta, GA.
- Graham, P. W., Farris, K., & Weimer, B. (2003). *Selecting research-based prevention programs: Decision-making factors*. Paper presented at the 11th Annual Meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Washington, DC.
- Graham, P. W., Lattimore, P. K., Krebs, C. P., & Cowell, A. J. (2003). *Using analytic methods to reduce bias in evaluation research*. Paper presented at the 18th Annual Conference of the American Evaluation Association, Reno, NV.
- Graham, P. W. (2002). *Safe schools/healthy students national evaluation: Partnership functioning and service integration*. Paper presented at the 10th Annual Meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Seattle, WA.
- Graham, P. W. (2002). *Early findings from the safe schools/healthy students national evaluation*. A roundtable presented at the 17th Annual Conference of the American Evaluation Association, Washington, DC.
- Graham, P. W. (2002). *The use of multiple evaluation methods for program assessment and improvement*. Poster presented at the 17th Annual Conference of the American Evaluation Association, Washington, DC.
- Graham, P. W. (2002). *SS/HS partnership formation and service integration*. Paper presented at the 130th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Philadelphia, PA.
- Graham, P. W. (2001). *Evaluating NIJ's Juvenile Breaking the Cycle (JBTC) model*. Paper presented at the 9th Annual Meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Washington, DC.
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- Graham, P. W. (2001). *Evaluation of the Juvenile Breaking the Cycle (JBTC) program*. Paper presented at the 16th Annual Conference of the American Evaluation Association, St. Louis, MO.
- Graham, P. W. (2001). *A strategic approach to a complex problem: The Safe Schools/Healthy Students interdepartmental initiative*. Paper presented at the 129th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Atlanta, GA.
- Graham, P. W. (2000). *National evaluation of the Safe Schools/Healthy Students initiative: SS/HS process evaluation*. Paper presented at the 15th Annual Conference of the American Evaluation Association, Waikiki, HI.
- Graham, P. W., & Flewelling, R. L. (1999). *The onset of heavy drinking among African American adolescent males who witness community violence*. Paper presented (by Graham, P.) at the 127th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Chicago, IL.
- Ringwalt, C. L., & Graham, P. W. (1999). *Preventing abusive intimate relationships among adolescents*. A briefing presented (by both authors) to the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, DC.
- Graham, P. W. (1998). *A longitudinal analysis of witnessing community violence*. Paper presented at the 126th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Washington, DC.
- Graham, P. W., & Lamar, V. (1998). *Supporting Adolescents with Guidance and Employment (SAGE)*. Paper presented (by Graham, P.) at the 20th Annual Minority Health Conference, Chapel Hill, NC.
- Graham, P. W., & Ringwalt, C. L. (1998). *Behavioral outcomes from SAGE: A preliminary analysis*. Paper presented (by Graham, P.) at the Injury Prevention Research Center, Chapel Hill, NC.
- Graham, P. W., & Ringwalt, C. L. (1998). *Designing, implementing, and evaluating a violence prevention program*. A classroom presentation (by Graham, P.W.) at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, School of Public Health, Department of Maternal and Child Health, Chapel Hill, NC.
- Dennis, A., Graham, P. W., & Ringwalt, C. L. (1997). *Program evaluation of demonstration projects that incorporate cultural factors: Perspectives from implementers and evaluators*. Paper presented (by Dennis, A.) at the 3rd National Conference on Family and Community Violence, New Orleans, LA.
- Graham, P. W. (1997). *Ethnic identity: Its conceptual and methodological application to risk behaviors*. Paper presented at the Youth Violence Prevention Meeting, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Atlanta, GA.
- Graham, P. W. (1997). *Ethnic identity: Theories, definitions, and concepts*. Paper presented at the 3rd National Conference on Family and Community Violence, New Orleans, LA.
- Graham, P. W., & Ringwalt, C. L. (1997). *Ethnic identity and violence among black male youth*. Paper presented (by Graham, P.) at a Work-in-Progress Monitoring Workshop (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention), Washington, DC.
- Graham, P. W., & Ringwalt, C. L. (1997). *Transmission of ethnic identity from parents to their sons*. Paper presented (by Graham, P.) at the 125th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Indianapolis, IN.
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